

# **ProcMod Variance partitionning of vectorial data.**

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## **ABSTRACT**

With new high-throughput technologies, especially next generation sequencing platforms, ecologists are more and more faced with analysis of data sets in which a reasonable number of individuals or sites are characterized by several hundreds or even thousands of variables. Classical data analysis procedures are usually failing on such high-dimensional data sets and new techniques have to be envisaged to treat them. Metabarcoding is probably one of such new methodology providing such kind of data set. ProcMod is an R packages generalizing Procrustean analysis allows for partitioning variance of a multi-dimensional data set to be explained among several explanatory multi-dimensional data tables.

## **INTRODUCTION**

With new high-throughput technologies, especially next generation sequencing platforms, ecologists are more and more faced with analysis of data sets in which a reasonable number of individuals or sites are characterized by several hundreds or even thousands of variables. Classical data analysis procedures are usually failing on such high-dimensional data sets and new techniques have to be envisaged to treat them. Metabarcoding is probably one of such new methodology providing such kind of data set. ProcMod is an R packages generalizing Procrustean analysis allows for partitioning variance of a multi-dimensional data set to be explained among several explanatory multi-dimensional data tables.

## **Procrustean Analysis**

Procrustean analysis is aiming to compare two multi-dimensional data sets  $X$  and  $Y$ , both characterising  $n$  points through  $p$  and  $q$  variables.

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## **SOME LATEX EXAMPLES**

Use section and subsection commands to organize your document. LATEX handles all the formatting and numbering automatically. Use ref and label commands for cross-references.

## **Figures and Tables**

Use the table and tabular commands for basic tables — see Table @ref(tab:widgets), for example. You can upload a figure (JPEG, PNG or PDF) using the project menu. To include it in your document, use the includegraphics command as in the code for Figure @ref(fig:view) below.



**Figure 1.** An example image.

43 Standard L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X references will work as well (e.g. Fig. 1).

**Table 1.** (#tab:widgets) An Example Table.

Item	Quantity
Widgets	42
Gadgets	13

44 **Citations**

45 LaTeX formats citations and references automatically using the bibliography records in your .bib file,  
46 which you can edit via the project menu. Use the cite command for an inline citation, like Figueredo and  
47 Wolf (2009), and the citet command for a citation in parentheses (Figueredo and Wolf 2009).

48 **Mathematics**

LaTeX is great at typesetting mathematics. Let  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  be a sequence of independent and identically distributed random variables with  $E[X_i] = \mu$  and  $\text{Var}[X_i] = \sigma^2 < \infty$ , and let

$$S_n = \frac{X_1 + X_2 + \dots + X_n}{n} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_i^n X_i$$

49 denote their mean. Then as  $n$  approaches infinity, the random variables  $\sqrt{n}(S_n - \mu)$  converge in distribution  
50 to a normal  $\mathcal{N}(0, \sigma^2)$ .

51 **Lists**

52 You can make lists with automatic numbering ...

- 53 1. Like this,  
54 2. and like this.

55 or bullet points...

- 56 • Like this,  
57 • and like this.

58 or with descriptions...

- 59 • **Word** Definition  
60 • **Concept** Explanation  
61 • **Idea** Text

62 We hope you find writeL<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X useful for your PeerJ submission, and please let us know if you have any  
63 feedback. Further examples with dummy text are included in the following pages.

77 **Subsection**

78 Suspendisse vel felis. Ut lorem lorem, interdum eu, tincidunt sit amet, laoreet vitae, arcu. Aenean faucibus  
79 pede eu ante. Praesent enim elit, rutrum at, molestie non, nonummy vel, nisl. Ut lectus eros, malesuada  
80 sit amet, fermentum eu, sodales cursus, magna. Donec eu purus. Quisque vehicula, urna sed ultricies  
81 auctor, pede lorem egestas dui, et convallis elit erat sed nulla. Donec luctus. Curabitur et nunc. Aliquam  
82 dolor odio, commodo pretium, ultricies non, pharetra in, velit. Integer arcu est, nonummy in, fermentum  
83 faucibus, egestas vel, odio.

84 **Paragraph** Sed commodo posuere pede. Mauris ut est. Ut quis purus. Sed ac odio. Sed vehicula  
85 hendrerit sem. Duis non odio. Morbi ut dui. Sed accumsan risus eget odio. In hac habitasse platea  
86 dictumst. Pellentesque non elit. Fusce sed justo eu urna porta tincidunt. Mauris felis odio, sollicitudin sed,  
87 volutpat a, ornare ac, erat. Morbi quis dolor. Donec pellentesque, erat ac sagittis semper, nunc dui lobortis  
88 purus, quis congue purus metus ultricies tellus. Proin et quam. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora  
89 torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Praesent sapien turpis, fermentum vel, eleifend  
90 faucibus, vehicula eu, lacus.

91 **Paragraph** Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas.  
92 Donec odio elit, dictum in, hendrerit sit amet, egestas sed, leo. Praesent feugiat sapien aliquet odio.  
93 Integer vitae justo. Aliquam vestibulum fringilla lorem. Sed neque lectus, consectetur at, consectetur  
94 sed, eleifend ac, lectus. Nulla facilisi. Pellentesque eget lectus. Proin eu metus. Sed porttitor. In hac  
95 habitasse platea dictumst. Suspendisse eu lectus. Ut mi mi, lacinia sit amet, placerat et, mollis vitae, dui.  
96 Sed ante tellus, tristique ut, iaculis eu, malesuada ac, dui. Mauris nibh leo, facilisis non, adipiscing quis,  
97 ultrices a, dui.

98 **Subsection**

99 Morbi luctus, wisi viverra faucibus pretium, nibh est placerat odio, nec commodo wisi enim eget quam.  
100 Quisque libero justo, consectetur a, feugiat vitae, porttitor eu, libero. Suspendisse sed mauris vitae  
101 elit sollicitudin malesuada. Maecenas ultricies eros sit amet ante. Ut venenatis velit. Maecenas sed mi  
102 eget dui varius euismod. Phasellus aliquet volutpat odio. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci  
103 luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Pellentesque sit amet pede ac sem eleifend consectetur. Nullam  
104 elementum, urna vel imperdiet sodales, elit ipsum pharetra ligula, ac pretium ante justo a nulla. Curabitur  
105 tristique arcu eu metus. Vestibulum lectus. Proin mauris. Proin eu nunc eu urna hendrerit faucibus.  
106 Aliquam auctor, pede consequat laoreet varius, eros tellus scelerisque quam, pellentesque hendrerit ipsum  
107 dolor sed augue. Nulla nec lacus.

108 Reference to Figure @ref(fig:results).

109 **RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

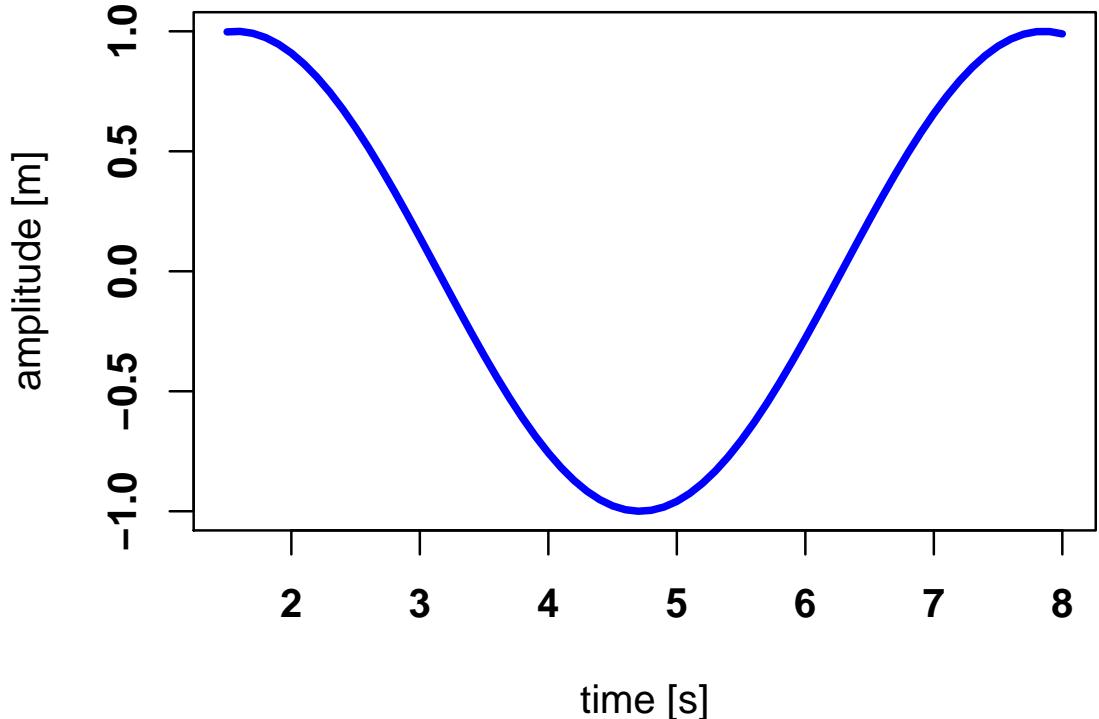
110 Suspendisse vitae elit. Aliquam arcu neque, ornare in, ullamcorper quis, commodo eu, libero. Fusce  
111 sagittis erat at erat tristique mollis. Maecenas sapien libero, molestie et, lobortis in, sodales eget, dui.  
112 Morbi ultrices rutrum lorem. Nam elementum ullamcorper leo. Morbi dui. Aliquam sagittis. Nunc  
113 placerat. Pellentesque tristique sodales est. Maecenas imperdiet lacinia velit. Cras non urna. Morbi eros  
114 pede, suscipit ac, varius vel, egestas non, eros. Praesent malesuada, diam id pretium elementum, eros sem  
115 dictum tortor, vel consectetur odio sem sed wisi.

116 **Subsection**

117 Sed feugiat. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Ut  
118 pellentesque augue sed urna. Vestibulum diam eros, fringilla et, consectetur eu, nonummy id, sapien.  
119 Nullam at lectus. In sagittis ultrices mauris. Curabitur malesuada erat sit amet massa. Fusce blandit.  
120 Aliquam erat volutpat. Aliquam euismod. Aenean vel lectus. Nunc imperdiet justo nec dolor.

121 **Subsubsection**

122 Etiam euismod. Fusce facilisis lacinia dui. Suspendisse potenti. In mi erat, cursus id, nonummy sed,  
123 ullamcorper eget, sapien. Praesent pretium, magna in eleifend egestas, pede pede pretium lorem, quis  
124 consectetur tortor sapien facilisis magna. Mauris quis magna varius nulla scelerisque imperdiet. Aliquam  
125 non quam. Aliquam porttitor quam a lacus. Praesent vel arcu ut tortor cursus volutpat. In vitae pede quis  
126 diam bibendum placerat. Fusce elementum convallis neque. Sed dolor orci, scelerisque ac, dapibus nec,  
127 ultricies ut, mi. Duis nec dui quis leo sagittis commodo.



**Figure 2.** In-text Picture

128     **Subsubsection**

129     Etiam ac leo a risus tristique nonummy. Donec dignissim tincidunt nulla. Vestibulum rhoncus molestie  
 130     odio. Sed lobortis, justo et pretium lobortis, mauris turpis condimentum augue, nec ultricies nibh arcu  
 131     pretium enim. Nunc purus neque, placerat id, imperdiet sed, pellentesque nec, nisl. Vestibulum imperdiet  
 132     neque non sem accumsan laoreet. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Etiam condimentum facilisis libero.  
 133     Suspendisse in elit quis nisl aliquam dapibus. Pellentesque auctor sapien. Sed egestas sapien nec lectus.  
 134     Pellentesque vel dui vel neque bibendum viverra. Aliquam porttitor nisl nec pede. Proin mattis libero vel  
 135     turpis. Donec rutrum mauris et libero. Proin euismod porta felis. Nam lobortis, metus quis elementum  
 136     commodo, nunc lectus elementum mauris, eget vulputate ligula tellus eu neque. Vivamus eu dolor.

137     **Subsection**

138     Nulla in ipsum. Praesent eros nulla, congue vitae, euismod ut, commodo a, wisi. Pellentesque habitant  
 139     morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Aenean nonummy magna non leo.  
 140     Sed felis erat, ullamcorper in, dictum non, ultricies ut, lectus. Proin vel arcu a odio lobortis euismod.  
 141     Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Proin ut est.  
 142     Aliquam odio. Pellentesque massa turpis, cursus eu, euismod nec, tempor congue, nulla. Duis viverra  
 143     gravida mauris. Cras tincidunt. Curabitur eros ligula, varius ut, pulvinar in, cursus faucibus, augue.

144         Nulla mattis luctus nulla. Duis commodo velit at leo. Aliquam vulputate magna et leo. Nam  
 145         vestibulum ullamcorper leo. Vestibulum condimentum rutrum mauris. Donec id mauris. Morbi molestie  
 146         justo et pede. Vivamus eget turpis sed nisl cursus tempor. Curabitur mollis sapien condimentum nunc. In  
 147         wisi nisl, malesuada at, dignissim sit amet, lobortis in, odio. Aenean consequat arcu a ante. Pellentesque  
 148         porta elit sit amet orci. Etiam at turpis nec elit ultricies imperdiet. Nulla facilisi. In hac habitasse platea  
 149         dictumst. Suspendisse viverra aliquam risus. Nullam pede justo, molestie nonummy, scelerisque eu,  
 150         facilisis vel, arcu.

151         Curabitur tellus magna, porttitor a, commodo a, commodo in, tortor. Donec interdum. Praesent  
 152         scelerisque. Maecenas posuere sodales odio. Vivamus metus lacus, varius quis, imperdiet quis, rhoncus a,  
 153         turpis. Etiam ligula arcu, elementum a, venenatis quis, sollicitudin sed, metus. Donec nunc pede, tincidunt  
 154         in, venenatis vitae, faucibus vel, nibh. Pellentesque wisi. Nullam malesuada. Morbi ut tellus ut pede  
 155         tincidunt porta. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Etiam congue neque id dolor.

156 Donec et nisl at wisi luctus bibendum. Nam interdum tellus ac libero. Sed sem justo, laoreet vitae,  
157 fringilla at, adipiscing ut, nibh. Maecenas non sem quis tortor eleifend fermentum. Etiam id tortor ac  
158 mauris porta vulputate. Integer porta neque vitae massa. Maecenas tempus libero a libero posuere dictum.  
159 Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Aenean quis mauris  
160 sed elit commodo placerat. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos  
161 hymenaeos. Vivamus rhoncus tincidunt libero. Etiam elementum pretium justo. Vivamus est. Morbi a  
162 tellus eget pede tristique commodo. Nulla nisl. Vestibulum sed nisl eu sapien cursus rutrum.

163 Nulla non mauris vitae wisi posuere convallis. Sed eu nulla nec eros scelerisque pharetra. Nullam  
164 varius. Etiam dignissim elementum metus. Vestibulum faucibus, metus sit amet mattis rhoncus, sapien  
165 dui laoreet odio, nec ultricies nibh augue a enim. Fusce in ligula. Quisque at magna et nulla commodo  
166 consequat. Proin accumsan imperdiet sem. Nunc porta. Donec feugiat mi at justo. Phasellus facilisis  
167 ipsum quis ante. In ac elit eget ipsum pharetra faucibus. Maecenas viverra nulla in massa.

168 Nulla ac nisl. Nullam urna nulla, ullamcorper in, interdum sit amet, gravida ut, risus. Aenean ac  
169 enim. In luctus. Phasellus eu quam vitae turpis viverra pellentesque. Duis feugiat felis ut enim. Phasellus  
170 pharetra, sem id porttitor sodales, magna nunc aliquet nibh, nec blandit nisl mauris at pede. Suspendisse  
171 risus risus, lobortis eget, semper at, imperdiet sit amet, quam. Quisque scelerisque dapibus nibh. Nam  
172 enim. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nunc ut metus. Ut metus justo, auctor at,  
173 ultrices eu, sagittis ut, purus. Aliquam aliquam.

## 174 **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

175 So long and thanks for all the fish.

## 176 **REFERENCES**

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